REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188 Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed and, completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information including suggestions for reducing this burden to Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for information Operations and Reports, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Artington, VA 22202-4302 and to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (0704-0188) Washington, DC. 20503 1. AGENCY USE ONLY (Leave blank) 2. REPORT DATE 3. REPORT TYPE AND DATES COVERED Technical Report March 8, 1999 4 TITLE AND SUBTITLE 5. FUNDING NUMBERS Diaza-18-crown-6 Containing Two Aminophenol Side Arms: New Heterobinuclear Metal Ion Receptors N00014-98-1-0485 98PR05020-00 6. AUTHORIST Jerald S. Bradshaw, Ning Su, Paul B. Savage, Xian X. Zhang, and Reed M. Izatt 7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) 8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry Technical Report No. 3 Brigham Young University Provo, UT 84602 9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) 10. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY REPORT NUMBER Dr. Angela Ervin (Program Director) Office of Naval Research 800 North Quincy Street Arlington, VA 22217-5000 1. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES 12a. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY STATEMENT 12b. DISTRIBUTION CODE Approved for public release; distribution unlimited 13. ABSTRACT (Maximum 200 words) Three diaza-18-crown-6 ligands substituted with two each of 5-amino-2-hydroxybenzyl (1), 3-amino-5-chloro-2-hydroxybenzyl (2), or 3-amino-2-hydroxy-5-methylbenzyl (3) units (see Figure 1) were prepared as reported in our Technical Report No. 2 of August 13, 1998. Interaction of the ligands with Na⁺, K⁺, Ag⁺, and Cu²⁺ was evaluated by a calorimetric titration technique and the results are shown in Table 1. Heterobinuclear complexes were observed for complexes 2-Cu²⁺-Na⁺ and 3-Cu²⁺-Na⁺ with log K values of 1.86 and 1.41, respectively (see Table 1). These binuclear complexes are possible since the Cu2+ ion can interact with the neighboring amino and hydroxy groups of the two appended benzene rings leaving the macroring cavity free for Na⁺. As expected, Cu²⁺-1, with the amino and hydroxy groups para to each other which does not allow a stable coordination array for Cu2+, did not form a binuclear complex with Na⁺. Possible structures for 2-Cu²⁺-Na⁺, 3-Cu²⁺-Na⁺, and 1-Cu²⁺ are shown in Figure 1. 14 SUBJECT TERMS 15. NUMBER OF PAGES 16. PRICE CODE NA 17. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF REPORT 18. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF THIS PAGE 19. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF ABSTRACT 20. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT Unlimited Unclassified Unclassified Unclassified

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Diaza-18-Crown-6 Ligands Containing Two Aminophenol Sidearms: New Heterobinuclear Metal Ion Receptors

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Table 1. Log K, ΔH (kJ/mol), and T ΔS (kJ/mol) Values for Interactions of Macrocyclic Ligands with Metal Ions in Methanol Solution at 25.0°C

ligand	cation	$\log K$	ΔH	ΤΔS
1	Na ⁺	2.73 ± 0.06	-24.6 ± 0.7	-9.01
	K^{+}	2.81 ± 0.02	-34.8 ± 0.4	-18.8
	Cu ²⁺	> 5.5	-65 ± 3	> -33.6
2	Na ⁺	3.42 ± 0.04	-12.4 ± 0.7	7.12
	\mathbf{K}^{+}	a		
	Ag^+	> 5.5	-47.9 ± 0.5	> -16.5
	Cu^{2+}	> 5.5	-68 ± 3	> -36.7
3	Na ⁺	3.00 ± 0.05	-7.9 ± 0.8	9.22
	K^{+}	2.36 ± 0.08	-10.6 ± 0.7	2.87
	Cu ²⁺	> 5.5	-69 ± 3	> -37.6
Cu ²⁺ -1	Na ⁺	a		
Cu ²⁺ -2	Na ⁺	1.86 ± 0.06	8.9 ± 0.4	19.5
Cu ²⁺ -3 ^b	Na⁺	1.41 ± 0.05	17.8 ± 0.6	25.8

^aNo measurable heat other than heat of dilution indicating that ΔH or/and log K is small.

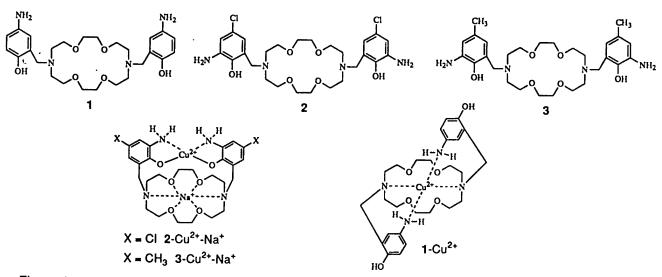


Figure 1.

^bMeOH solutions of Cu²⁺-ligand (1:1) were titrated by a Na⁺-MeOH solution.